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## Congress of the United States

## House of Representatives

## SELECT SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE CORONAVIRUS CRISIS 2157 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, DC 20515-6143

PHONE (202) 225-4400

https://coronavirus.house.gov

June 15, 2020

The Honorable Gavin Newsom Governor of California 1303 10<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 1173 Sacramento, CA 95814

Dear Governor Newsom:

The ongoing COVID-19 pandemic has disproportionately affected the elderly, especially those living in nursing homes and other long-term care facilities. We write seeking information, at a granular level, about the science and information used to inform your decision to mandate nursing homes and long-term care facilities admit untested and contagious COVID-19 patients from hospitals. This decision likely contributed to the thousands of elderly deaths in California. Thank you for your attention and prompt response to this important inquiry.

On March 13, 2020, the Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) issued guidance "For Infection Control and Prevention of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) in Nursing Homes." This guidance is a blueprint for individual states to follow when determining how to best control outbreaks of COVID-19 in nursing homes and long term care facilities. This guidance does not direct any nursing home to accept a COVID-19 positive patient, if they are unable to do so safely. In fact, it says "nursing homes should admit any individual *that they would normally admit to their facility*, including individuals from hospitals where a case of COVID-19 was/is present" *only if* the nursing home can follow Centers for Disease Control (CDC) quarantining guidance.<sup>2</sup>

CMS Administrator Seema Verma said, "[u]nder no circumstances should a hospital discharge a patient to a nursing home that is not prepared to take care of those patient's needs." CMS did not mandate COVID-19 positive patients back to nursing homes but, instead, stated that a COVID-19 case at a hospital does not preclude the nursing home from accepting a COVID-19 negative patient.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Memorandum from David R. Wright, Director, Quality, Safety & Oversight Group, U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, to State Survey Agency Directors (Mar. 13, 2020) (on file with Comm. Staff).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> *Id*; (emphasis added).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Charles Creitz, Medicare chief Verma blasts Cuomo for trying to deflect blame onto White House fo NY nursing home deaths, Fox News (May 28, 2020), https://www.foxnews.com/media/seema-verma-andrew-cuomo-nursing-home-deaths.

On March 30, 2020, the California Department of Public Health issued guidance mandating nursing homes not use COVID-19 positivity as a reason to block admission. <sup>4</sup> The guidance mandated nursing homes accept COVID-19 positive patients stating, "[nursing homes] shall not refuse to admit or readmit a resident based on their status as a suspected or confirmed COVID-19 case." You even provided a monetary incentive or bribe to nursing homes offering \$1,000 per day per patient to a facility willing to take in COVID-19 positive patients. According to the California Association of Long-Term Care Medicine, this move "ma[de] no sense."

According to the most recent available data, California has suffered 2,560 nursing homes deaths related to COVID-19. That is more than 50% of the State's total COVID-19 deaths and 1% of the State's entire nursing home population.<sup>8</sup>

To help us better understand what science or guidance you used to make this lethal decision, we respectfully request the following documents and information:

- 1. All State issued guidance, directives, advisories, or executive orders regarding hospital discharges to nursing homes or any and all other types of assisted living facilities, including those previously superseded, in chronological order.
- 2. The total number of COVID-19 related nursing home deaths, including deaths that occurred at the nursing home and deaths of a registered nursing home patient at a hospital, by day between January 1, 2020 and present.
- 3. The total number of COVID-19 related nursing home positive cases, including individuals who tested positive at a nursing home and individuals that tested positive at a hospital, by day between January 1, 2020 and present.
- 4. The total number of confirmed or suspected COVID-19 positive patients returned to a nursing home or other long-term care facility between March 25, 2020 and present.
- 5. All information, documents, and communications between the Office of the Governor and the California Department of Public Health regarding COVID-19 mitigation in nursing homes and other long-term care facilities.
- 6. All information, documents, and communications between the California Department of Public Health and any and all of the State's Nursing Home Administrators.

<sup>5</sup> *Id*: (emphasis added).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Memorandum from California Department of Public Health to Skilled Nursing Facilities (Mar. 30, 2020) available at https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CHCQ/LCP/Pages/AFL-20-32.aspx.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Jaxon Van Derbeken, Critics Call \$1,000-a-Day State Offer a 'Bounty' to House COVID-Positive Residents, NBC BAY AREA (May 7, 2020), https://www.nbcbayarea.com/investigations/critics-call-1000-a-day-state-offer-to-carehomes-a-bounty-to-house-covid-19-patients/2285862/.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> State by state nursing home data collected via open source research by the Committee to Unleash Prosperity available at https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/e/2PACX-

<sup>1</sup>vRQztYJ5rdGLdKqNi7\_7SGGciugkgwscN3judtUw2hoimsfH-t\_NYXKMPONJkrA4jtJNMsuR7jkQite/pubhtml#. <sup>8</sup> *Id*.

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In addition to these documents, please provide a staff-level briefing no later than June 18, 2020. This briefing may be conducted remotely for convenience and safety issues. To schedule the briefing or ask any follow-up or related questions, please contact Committee on Oversight and Reform staff at (202) 225-5074.

The Committee on Oversight and Reform is the principal oversight committee of the U.S. House of Representatives and has broad authority to investigate "any matter" at "any time" under House Rule X. Further, the Select Subcommittee on the Coronavirus Crisis is empowered to investigate "preparedness for and response to the coronavirus crisis, including the planning for and implementation of testing, containment, mitigation, and surveillance activities." Thank you in advance for your cooperation with this inquiry.

Sincerely,

Rep. Steve Scalise

Ranking Member

Rep. Mark E. Green, MD

The Honorable James E. Clyburn, Chairman cc: Select Subcommittee on the Coronavirus Crisis

> The Honorable Carolyn B. Maloney, Chairwoman Committee on Oversight and Reform

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> H. Res. 935 § 3(a)(4) (2020).